Unit 1: Geography: Its Nature & Perspectives

(Rubenstein Ch. 1)

1. agricultural density
2. arithmetic density
3. base line
4. cartography
5. concentration
6. connections
7. contagious diffusion
8. cultural ecology
9. cultural landscape
10. culture
11. density
12. diffusion
13. distance decay
14. distribution
15. environmental determinism
16. expansion diffusion
17. formal region
18. functional region
19. Geographic Information System (GIS)
20. Global Positioning System (GPS)
21. Globalization
22. Greenwich Mean Time
23. hearth
24. hierarchical diffusion
25. International Date Line
26. Land Ordinance of 1785
27. latitude
28. location
29. longitude
30. map
31. mental map
32. meridian
33. parallel
34. pattern
35. physiological density
36. place
37. polder
38. possibilism
39. prime meridian
40. principal meridian
41. projection
42. region
43. regional studies
44. relocation diffusion
45. remote sensing
46. resource
47. scale
48. section
49. site
50. situation
51. space
52. space-time compression
53. stimulus diffusion
54. toponym
55. township
56. transnational corporation
57. uneven development
58. vernacular region

(Kuby Ch. 1)

1. aggregation
2. choropleth map
3. dot map
4. human-environment interaction
5. human geography
6. isoline map
7. legend
8. location
9. map projection
10. map scale
11. movement
12. place
13. primary data
14. proportional symbol map
15. reference map
16. region
17. secondary data
18. simplification
19. spatial data
20. thematic map

(Kuby Ch.2)

1. core
2. cultural landscape
3. culture
4. culture region
5. culture trait
6. domain
7. ecological trilogy
8. perceptual region
9. regional identity
10. sphere
11. symbol
12. syncretism

(Kuby Ch. 3)

1. barriers to diffusion
2. biased innovation
3. hierarchical effects
4. spatial diffusion
5. urban hierarchy

Unit 2: Population & Migration

(Rubenstein Ch. 2):

1. agricultural density
2. agricultural revolution
3. arithmetic density
4. census
5. crude birth rate (CBR)
6. crude death rate (CDR)
7. demographic transition
8. demography
9. dependency ratio
10. doubling time
11. epidemiologic transition
12. epidemiology
13. ecumene
14. Industrial Revolution
15. infant mortality rate (IMR)
16. life expectancy
17. medical revolution
18. natural increase rate (NIR)
19. overpopulation
20. pandemic
21. physiological density
22. population pyramid
23. sex ration
24. total fertility rate (TFR)
25. zero population growth (ZPG)

(Kuby Ch. 5)

1. age-specific birth rate
2. cohort
3. demographic momentum
4. Demographic Transition Model

(DTM)

1. diaspora
2. equilibrium
3. hidden momentum
4. replacement fertility

(Rubenstein Ch. 3)

1. brain drain
2. chain migration
3. circulation
4. counterurbanization
5. emigration
6. floodplain
7. forced migration
8. guest workers
9. immigration
10. internal migration
11. international migration
12. interregional migration
13. intervening obstacles
14. intraregional migration
15. migration
16. migration transition
17. mobility
18. net migration
19. pull factor
20. push factor
21. quotas
22. refugees
23. undocumented immigrants

(Kuby Ch 4)

1. distance decay
2. extreme value
3. gravity model
4. migration counterstream
5. migration selectivity
6. migration
7. stream
8. net migration rate
9. outlier
10. remittances
11. residuals
12. scatter diagram
13. spatial interaction

Unit 3: Cultural Patterns & Processes

(Rubenstein Ch. 4)

1. custom
2. folk culture
3. habit
4. popular culture
5. taboo

(Rubenstein Ch. 5)

1. British Received Pronunciation
2. Creole or creolized language
3. Dialect
4. Ebonics
5. extinct language
6. Franglais
7. ideograms
8. isolated language
9. language
10. language branch
11. language family
12. language group
13. lingua franca
14. literary tradition
15. official language
16. pidgin language
17. Spanglish
18. standard language
19. Vulgar Latin

(Rubenstein Ch. 6)

1. animism
2. autonomous religion
3. branch
4. caste
5. cosmogony
6. denomination
7. diocese
8. ethnic religion
9. fundamentalism
10. ghetto
11. hierarchical religion
12. missionary
13. monotheism
14. pagan
15. pilgrimage
16. polytheism
17. sect
18. solstice
19. universalizing religion

(Rubenstein Ch. 7)

1. apartheid
2. balkanization
3. balkanized
4. blockbusting
5. centripetal force
6. ethnic cleansing
7. ethnicity
8. ethnocentrism
9. multi-ethnic state
10. multinational state
11. nationalism
12. nationality
13. nation-state
14. race
15. racism
16. racist
17. self-determination
18. sharecropper
19. triangular slave trade

(Kuby Ch. 12)

1. enclave
2. ghetto
3. integration
4. plantation system
5. residential segregation
6. segregation index
7. social distance
8. spatial convergence
9. spatial divergence
10. tenant farmer

Unit 4: Political Geography

(Rubenstein Ch. 8)

1. balance of power
2. boundary
3. city-state
4. colonialism
5. colony
6. compact state
7. elongated state
8. federal state
9. fragmented state
10. frontier
11. gerrymandering
12. imperialism
13. landlocked state
14. perforated state
15. prorupted state
16. sovereignty
17. state
18. unitary state

(Kuby Ch. 13)

1. colony
2. ethnonationalism
3. homeland
4. irredentism
5. nation
6. nationalism
7. nation-state
8. patriotism
9. province
10. raison d’être
11. refugee
12. regional autonomy
13. secession
14. separation
15. shatterbelt

Unit 5: Agriculture & Rural Land Use

(Rubenstein Ch. 10)

1. agribusiness
2. agriculture
3. cereal grain
4. chaff
5. combine
6. commercial agriculture
7. crop
8. crop rotation
9. desertification
10. double cropping
11. grain
12. Green Revolution
13. horticulture
14. hull
15. intensive subsistence

agriculture

1. milkshed
2. paddy
3. pastoral nomadism
4. pasture
5. plantation
6. prime agricultural land
7. ranching
8. reaper
9. ridge tillage
10. sawah
11. seed agriculture
12. slash-and-burn agriculture
13. shifting cultivation
14. spring wheat
15. subsistence agriculture
16. sustainable agriculture
17. swidden
18. thresh
19. transhumance
20. truck farming
21. vegetative planting
22. wet rice
23. winnow
24. winter wheat

(Kuby Ch. 8)

1. capital
2. capital-intensive agriculture
3. commercial agriculture
4. comparative advantage
5. extensive agriculture
6. 1st Agricultural Revolution
7. free trade
8. friction of distance
9. globalization
10. global-local continuum
11. hunting & gathering
12. intensive agriculture
13. irrigation
14. labor-intensive agriculture
15. land cover
16. land use
17. livestock
18. mixed farming
19. monoculture
20. nomadism
21. remote sensing
22. 2nd Agricultural Revolution
23. sedentary agriculture
24. 3rd Agricultural Revolution
25. time-space convergence
26. yield

Unit 6: Industrialization & Economic Development

(Rubenstein Ch. 9)

1. development
2. Gender Empowerment Index (GEM)
3. Gender-Related Development Index (GDI)
4. Human Development Index (HDI)
5. Gross Domestic Product (GDP)
6. Less Developed Country (LDC)
7. literacy rate
8. More Developed Country (MDC)
9. primary sector
10. productivity
11. secondary sector
12. structural adjustment program
13. tertiary sector
14. value added

(Kuby Ch. 7)

1. appropriate technology
2. circular & cumulative causation
3. core periphery
4. dependency school
5. economic indicators
6. Gross National Product (GNP)
7. Human Welfare Indicators
8. import substitution
9. modernization
10. neocolonialism
11. neoliberal counterrevolution
12. polarization effects
13. spread effects
14. structural change
15. subsistence economy
16. substitution of capital for labor
17. sustainable development
18. technology transfer
19. transition economies

(Rubenstein Ch. 11)

1. break-of-bulk point
2. bulk-gaining industry
3. bulk-reducing industry
4. cottage industry
5. fordist
6. Industrial Revolution
7. labor-intensive
8. *maquiladora*
9. new international division of labor
10. post-fordist
11. right-to-work state
12. site factors
13. situation factors
14. textile
15. trading bloc

(Kuby Ch. 6)

1. agglomeration
2. basic industry
3. capital goods
4. cost minimization
5. division of labor
6. economic base model
7. economies of scale
8. externalities
9. industrial economy
10. labor productivity
11. localization economies
12. market oriented
13. nonbasic industry
14. outsourcing
15. postindustrial economy
16. primary activity
17. producer services
18. quaternary activity
19. raw material oriented
20. regional multiplier
21. secondary activity
22. services
23. spatial division of labor
24. technological spillovers
25. tertiary activity
26. transaction costs
27. ubiquitous
28. urbanization economies

Unit 7: Cities & Urban Land Use

(Rubenstein Ch. 12)

1. basic industries
2. business services
3. Central Business District (CBD)
4. central place
5. Central Place Theory
6. city-state
7. clustered rural settlement
8. consumer services
9. dispersed rural settlement
10. economic base
11. enclosure movement
12. gravity model
13. market area (or hinterland)
14. nonbasic industries
15. personal services
16. primate city
17. primate city rule
18. prorducer services
19. public services
20. range (of a service)
21. rank-size rule
22. retail services
23. service
24. settlement
25. threshold
26. transportation and information services

(Kuby Ch. 9)

1. Central Place Function
2. order
3. urban hierarchy

(Rubenstein Ch. 13)

1. annexation
2. census tract
3. concentric zone model
4. council of government
5. density gradient
6. edge city
7. filtering
8. gentrification
9. Greenbelt
10. Metropolitan Statistical Area (MSA)
11. micropolitan statistical area
12. multiple nuclei model
13. peripheral model
14. public housing
15. redlining
16. rush (or peak) hour
17. sector model
18. smart growth
19. sprawl
20. squatter settlement
21. underclass
22. urbanization
23. urbanized area
24. urban renewal
25. zoning ordinance

(Kuby Ch. 10)

1. concentric ring model
2. creative class
3. invasion and succession
4. modernism
5. postmodernism
6. slums
7. suburbanization
8. urban realm
9. urban underclass

(Kuby Ch. 11)

1. congestion
2. ecologically sensitive space
3. growth boundary
4. infill development
5. leapfrog development
6. mass transit
7. metropolitan government
8. mixed-use development
9. new urbanism
10. scenario
11. stakeholder
12. trade-off
13. urban fringe
14. urban sprawl
15. urban village
16. win-win solution
17. zoning

(Rubenstein Ch. 14)

1. acid deposition
2. acid precipitation
3. active solar energy systems
4. air pollution
5. animate power biochemical oxygen demand (BOD)
6. biodiversity
7. biomass fuel
8. breeder reactor
9. chlorofluorocarbon (CFC)
10. conservation
11. ferrous
12. fission
13. fossil fuel
14. fusion
15. geothermal energy
16. greenhouse effect
17. hydroelectric power
18. inanimate power
19. nonferrous
20. nonrenewable energy
21. ozone
22. passive solar energy systems

Additional terms you want to add for your own enrichment (not required):

1. enfranchisement
2. disenfranchisement
3. Linguistic fragmentation
4. Law of the Sea
5. Exclusive Economic Zone
6. Territorial Sea Zone
7. continental shelf
8. maquiladoras