FY2021 Budget Update



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The following presentation is current as of June 18, 2020 but is subject change before final budget adoption.





Agenda

- 1. Budget Timeline
- 2. Factors Influencing Decisions:
 - Demographic & Economic Factors
 - Enrollment Factors
 - Funding Factors
 - Operating Factors
- 3. General Fund Budget Scenarios and Tentative Budget

Appendix

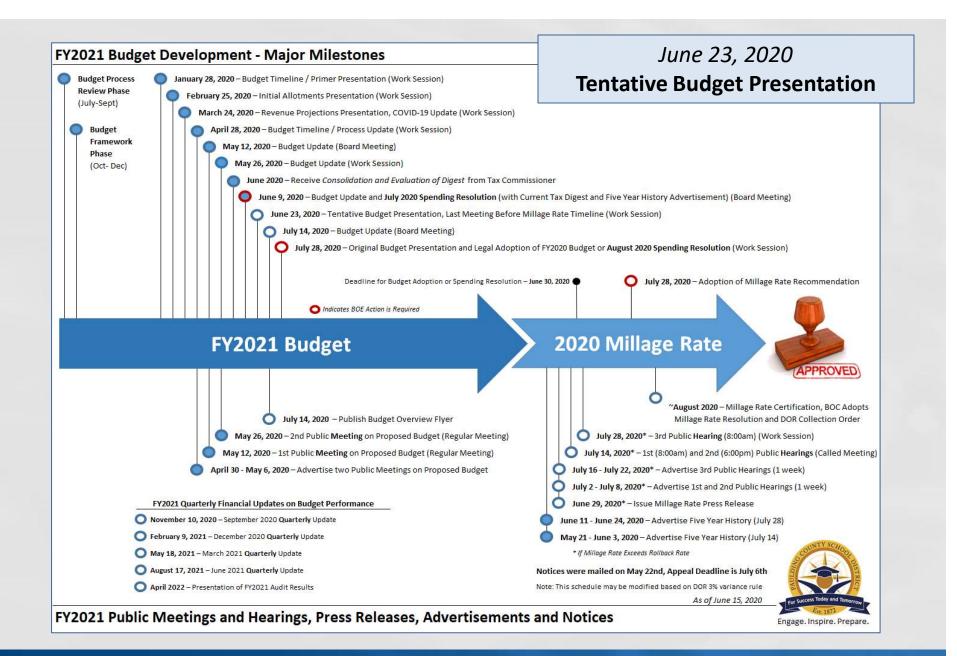
Attachments:

FY2021 General Fund Tentative Budget Summary











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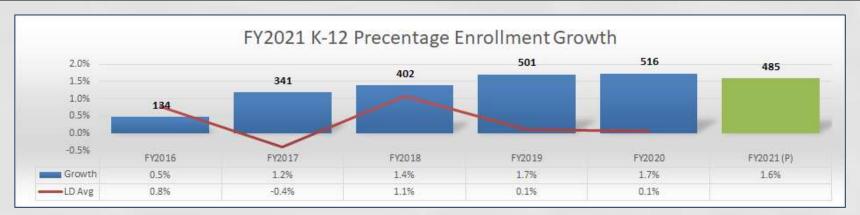
Organizational Factors Influencing Decisions: Demographic and Economic Factors

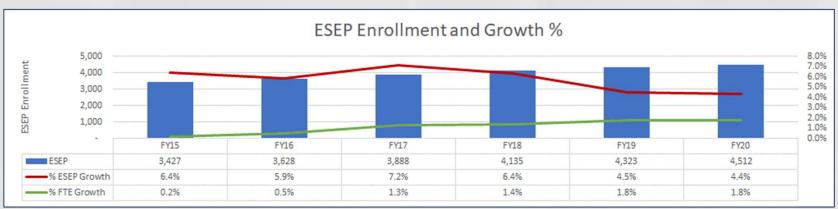
		Unique Feature	How does that impact funding?	Measurement	Rank	ings	
	nding alth	Paulding County has a limited commercial and industrial tax base. In fact, only 18% of the tax digest is non-residential.	Less local funding due to a lower net tax digest per student (NDPS) and a slightly	NDPS is \$65,000 or 31% lower than the average large district in Georgia. On average, 39% of the large district tax digest is non-residential. ^a	31 out of 35 large districts or 121 out of		
	Local Funding Low Wealth	PCSD does not compensate for a limited tax base by inflating the millage rate.	below-average millage rate.	18.750 millage rate compared to a large district average of 18.964. ^a	180 total districts in	24 out of 35 large districts	
Demographic and Economic Factors	רי ס	Paulding County has a large number of school-age children per household.	on property tax values not the number of	9.2% more persons-per-household than the state average, specifically school-age children. ^c	Local Revenue per Student ^b	or 150 out of 180 total districts in	
		PCSD is highly dependent on state funding sources.		Approximately 66% of PCSD revenue comes from state sources, compared to a statewide average of 52%. b	8 out of 35 large districts or 92 out of 180 total districts in State Revenue per Student b	Total Revenue per Student ^b	
	State/Federal Funding	PCSD is one of the largest recipients of equalization.	the Quality Basic Education (QBE) formula.	10% of total General Fund revenue comes from the Equalization Grant. ^b	4 out of 35 large districts a 180 total districts in Equalization ^b		
	State/Fed	PCSD has relatively low Title I funding.	funding allocations like the CARES Act, which	Title I and free-and-reduced lunch percentages can be obtained via the Georgia DOE. While PCSD ranks 4th in equalization funding (an indication of low wealth) and	30 out of 35 large districts of 168 out of 180 school total districts d		
		PCSD has relatively low free-and-reduced lunch participation.	Less Federal funding . Low wealth school districts typically have a higher percentage	164th in Tile I funding per pupil, out of all 180 school districts. No other school district in Georgia has this high of a disparity. d	29 out of 35 la	rge districts ^d	

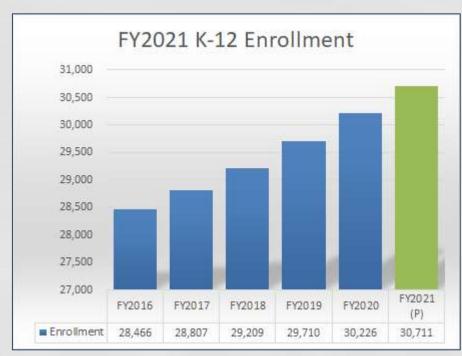


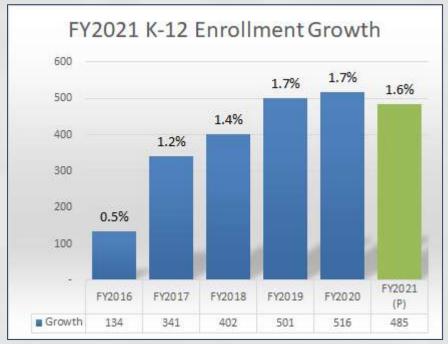
Organization-wide Factors Influencing Decisions: Enrollment Factors

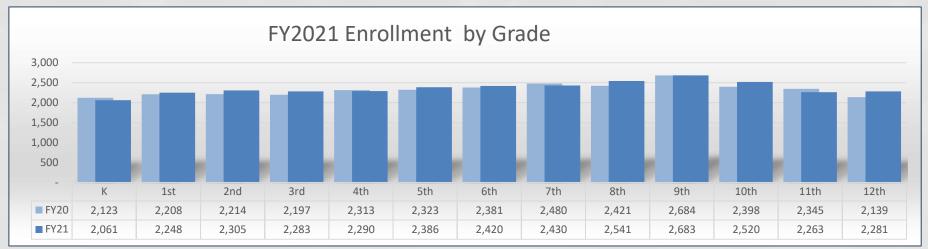
ollment Fact	PCSD is one of the fastest growing school	value of new residential construction is critical. Typically, property taxes from new residential construction does not support the	PCSD 3-year average annual growth rate is 1.6%, compared to a large district rate of 0.1%. FY21 enrollment is projected to grow 485 or 1.6%. ^b	12 out of 35 large districts and 180 total districts ^b
	Exceptional Students Educational Program	FY2019, the average additional cost per ESEP student was \$2,607 or 33% (including Local,	In FY20, 14.8% of PCSD students were ESEP, compared to a large district average of 12.6%. This contributes to PCSD's low weighted (based on ESEP participation) NDPS. b	12 out of 180 district in Georgia ^b





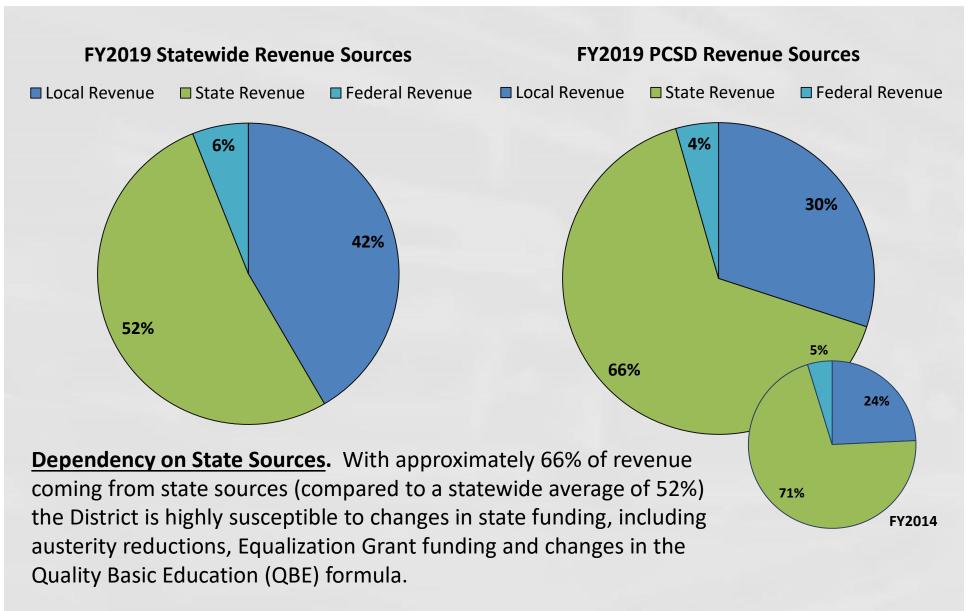








Organizational Factors Influencing Decisions: Funding Factors



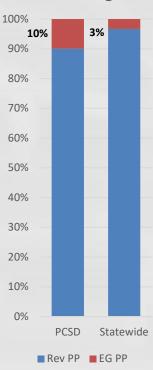
Source: GaDOE School System Revenue/Expenditures Report as of FY2019

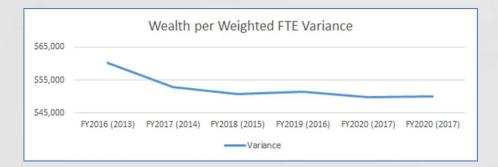
Historical Equalization Grant

(millions)

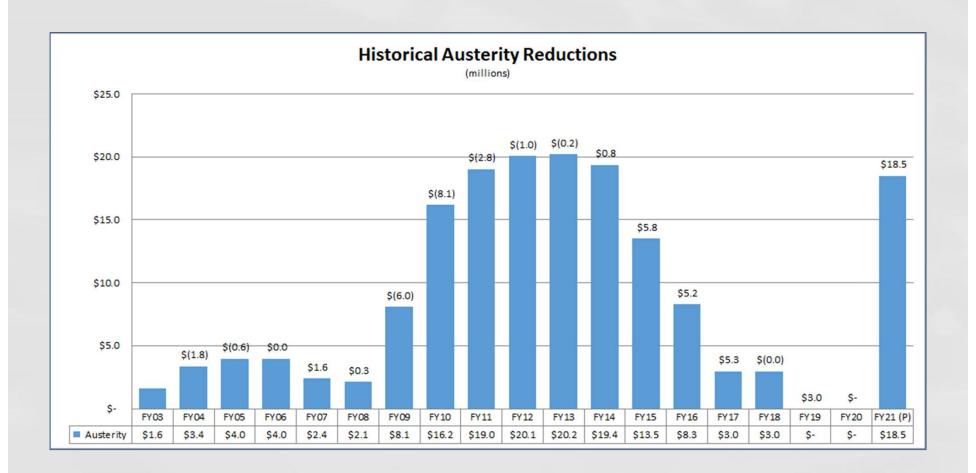








A stable variance between PCSD and Statewide Wealth-per-Weighted FTE could result in a minimal decline (assuming no changes in state funding)



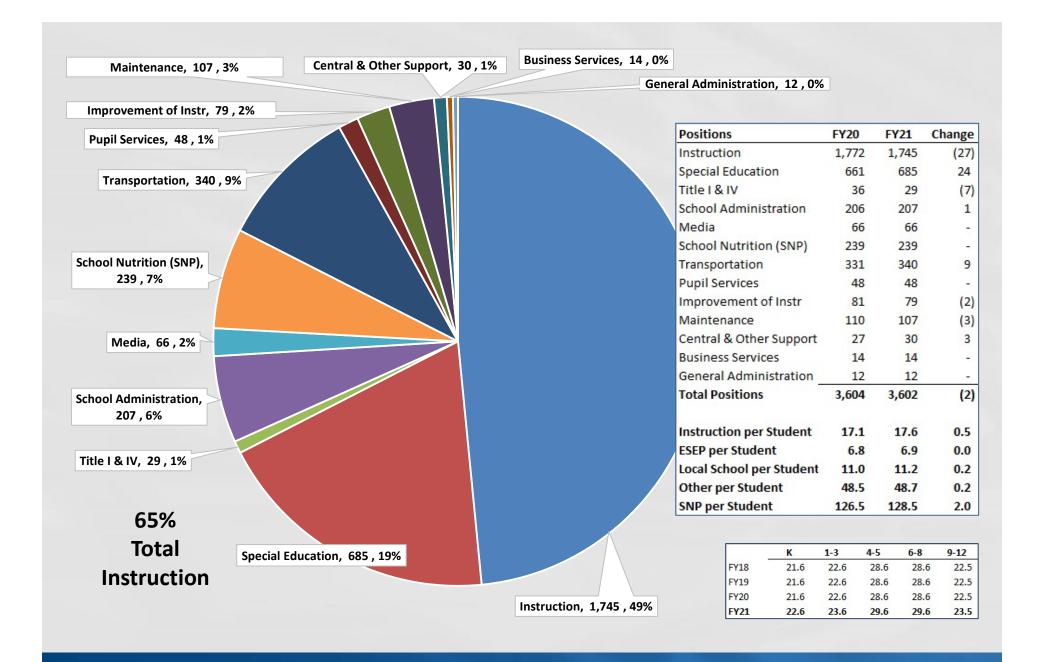
Note: Projections as of 6.18.20 unless otherwise noted

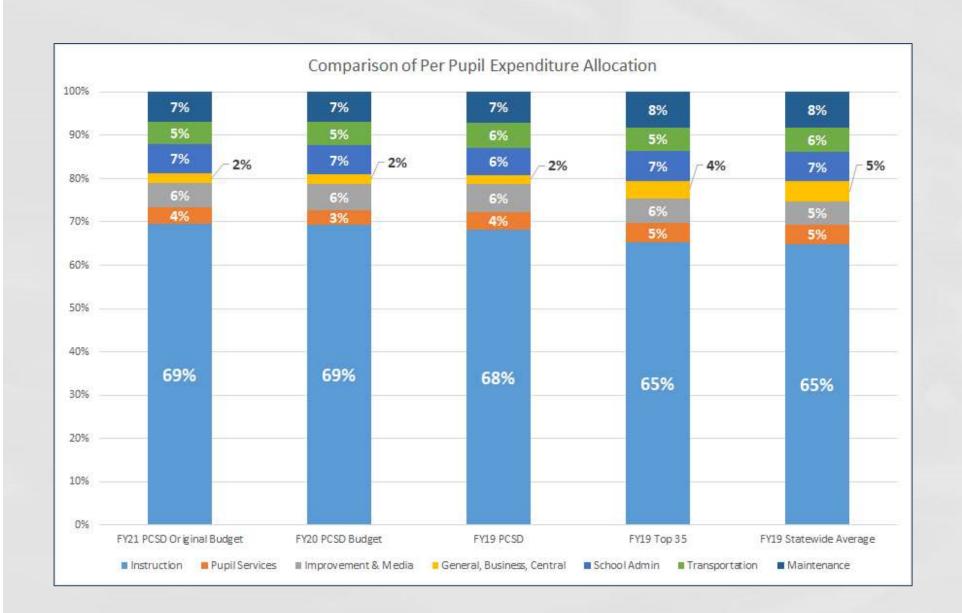


Organizational Factors Influencing Decisions: Operating Factors

		FY20	20		FY2021 Changes						
	General				General						
	Fund	Grants	SNP	Total	Fund	Grants	SNP	Changes	Total		
School Based Allotments:											
Elementary Schools	1,291.00	74.28	110.00	1,475.28	0.50	(7.28)		(6.78)	1,468.50		
Middle Schools	618.00	3.00	60.00	681.00	3.50	1.00		4.50	685.50		
High Schools	700.00	5.00	57.00	762.00	(15.00)	(1.00)		(16.00)	746.00		
Total School Based Allotments	2,609.00	82.28	227.00	2,918.28	(11.00)	(7.28)	-	(18.28)	2,900.00		
Other Direct Instruction & Support											
Curriculum & School Improvement *	27.00			27.00				-	27.00		
Student Services *	64.40	1.00		65.40				-	65.40		
New Hope (ESEP)	1.00	1.00		2.00					2.00		
Total	2,701.40	84.28	227.00	3,012.68	(11.00)	(7.28)	-	(18.28)	2,994.40		
1) School Leadership Division	8.00			8.00				-	8.00		
Central Registration	7.00			7.00				-	7.00		
New Hope	10.49			10.49				-	10.49		
2) Teaching & Learning Division	5.00			5.00	-			-	5.00		
Curriculum	19.00			19.00				-	19.00		
School Improvement	6.00	6.00		12.00				-	12.00		
Student Services (94)	18.49	2.92		21.41	9.00			9.00	30.41		
CTAE	3.00			3.00				-	3.00		
PCCA (91)	5.00			5.00				-	5.00		
3) Operations Division	29.00			29.00	2.00			2.00	31.00		
Maintenance	41.00			41.00	(3.00)			(3.00)	38.00		
Transportation	331.00	21.00		352.00	9.00			9.00	361.00		
SNP	-		12.00	12.00				-	12.00		
4) Technology Division	33.00			33.00	(1.00)			(1.00)	32.00		
5) Business Services Division	15.00			15.00				= = -	15.00		
6) Human Resources Division	9.00			9.00				-	9.00		
Superintendent's Office	2.00			2.00				-	2.00		
Board and PEF	7.49			7.49				-	7.49		
Grand Total	3,250.87	114.20	239.00	3,604.07	5.00	(7.28)	-	(2.28)	3,601.79		

^{*} Instruction and support allotments based at a non-school facility that directly support students







FY2021 Budget Scenarios and FY2021 Tentative Budget

			620	FY21 Budget Scenarios							
General Fund Revenue	FY2	0 Budget	M	odel A		1odel B		Aodel C			
State Funding:				8.0%		11.0%		11.0%			
QBE & Categorical Funding, net	\$	171.3	\$	171.7	\$	171.4	Ś	171.7			
Austerity Reduction	185	-		(13.7)	7	(18.5)	7	(22.1)			
Equalization Grant (Model C Austerity)		28.8		28.8		28.8		28.8			
Total State Funding	Ś	200.1	\$	186.8	\$	181.7	\$	178.4			
Change			\$	(13.3)	\$	(18.4)	\$	(21.6)			
% Change				-6.7%		-9.2%		-10.8%			
Local Revenue:				18.750		18.750		18.750			
Ad Valorem	\$	81.9	\$	88.3	\$	88.3	\$	88.3			
TAVT		9.3		7.1		7.1		7.1			
Other Sales Taxes		2.5		2.7		2.7		2.7			
Other Local Revenue		2.3		2.0		2.0		2.0			
Total Local Funding	\$	96.1	\$	100.1	\$	100.1	\$	100.1			
Change			\$	4.0	\$	4.0	\$	4.0			
% Change				4.2%		4.2%		4.2%			
Total GF Revenue	\$	296.2	\$	286.9	\$	281.8	\$	278.5			
Change	-		\$	(9.3)	\$	(14.4)	\$	(17.6)			
% Change				-3.1%		-4.8%		-5.9%			
FTE Count (October)		30,226		30,711		30,711		30,711			
Per-Pupil	\$	9,798	\$	9,341	\$	9,176	\$	9,070			
\$ Change			\$	(457)	\$	(622)	\$	(728)			
% Change				-4.7%		-6.4%		-7.4%			
* Excludes Grants and Interfund Transfers				Best	1	Target		Worst			

Model B (Target):

- -\$18.5m QBE & Categorical Funding Austerity Cut (11%)
- No Austerity Reduction to Equalization Grant
- \$6.4m Ad Valorem Increase
- \$4.0m Local Revenue Increase
- \$281.8m Total Revenue
- -\$14.4m or -4.8% Decline
- -\$622 Per-Pupil Decline
- Largest (Single Year) Decline in Per-Pupil Revenue during the Great Recession was -\$460

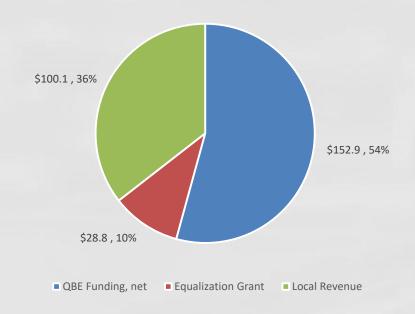
Note: Projections as of 6.18.20 unless otherwise noted

	FY20	FY20 Budget		21 Budget	С	hange	%
QBE Funding, net	\$	171.3	\$	152.9	\$	(18.4)	-10.7%
Equalization Grant		28.8		28.8		0.0	0.1%
Local Taxes		93.8		98.0		4.2	4.5%
Other Local Revenue		2.3		2.1		(0.2)	-8.4%
Total GF Revenue	Revenue \$ 296.2		\$	281.8	\$	(14.3)	-4.8%

^{*}Excludes Grants and Transfers to Other Funds

- \$281.8m Budget
- -\$14.3m Decrease
- 11% Austerity
- \$28.8m Equalization
- 7.8% Ad Valorem





		FY21 Budget Scenarios								
General Fund Expenditures	FY2	0 Budget	M	odel A	IV	lodel B	186 8	M	odel C	
Salaries & Benefits:										
Beginning Salaries & Benefits			\$	257.0	\$	257.0		\$	257.0	
Class Size Maintenance (32)				2.9		2.9			2.9	
Assumption Maintenance (6.5)				0.6		0.6			0.6	
ESEP Allotment Changes (38)				2.9		2.9			2.9	
Other Allotment Changes (tbd)				1.0		1.0			1.0	
Step Increases				3.0		3.0			3.0	
TRS Rate Decrease				(3.5)		(3.5)			(3.5)	
Total Salaries & Benefits	\$	259.8	\$	263.8	\$	263.8		\$	263.8	
Other Operating Expenditures	\$	36.3	\$	37.7	\$	37.7		\$	37.7	
Total Expenditures	\$	296.1	\$	301.6	\$	301.6		\$	301.6	
Revenue Over/(Under) Expend	\$	0.1	\$	(14.7)	\$	(19.8)		\$	(23.0)	
Deficit Mitigation:										
Salaries & Benefits Adjustments (Target)):									
Class Size Maintenance (-30) 1,14,0						3.8	-62		4.7	-6
Assumption Maintenance (4) ²						0.1	-2.5		0.5	-5.
ESEP Allotment Changes (24) 3,9,10,11,12						0.6	-14		1.6	-2:
Other Allotment Changes (7) 13,19,6,15				0.8		0.8	7		1.1	-3
Workers Compensation				0.3		0.3			0.3	
Reduction in Other Operating				6.1		6.1	17%		7.0	199
Total Expenditures (Adjusted)	\$	296.1	\$	294.4	\$	289.9	9 3	\$	286.4	
Revenue Over/(Under) Expend	\$	0.1	\$	(7.5)	\$	(8.1)		\$	(7.9)	ı
CARES Act Funding				3.0		3.0			3.0	
Fund Balance				(4.5)		(5.1)			(4.9)	

Model B (Target):

- Original Budget \$301.6m (3/13)
- -19.8m Original Deficit
- Current Budget \$289.9m

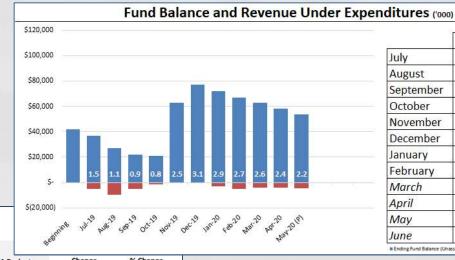
Deficit Mitigation:

- Salaries & Benefits (89%)
 - ✓ Class Size Maintenance
 - ✓ Critical Allotments Only
 - ✓ Workers Compensation
- Other Operating (11%)
 - ✓ Capital Projects
 - ✓ Strategic Cuts
- CARE Act Fund One Time
- Fund Balance One Time

Note: Projections as of 6.18.20 unless otherwise noted

Deficit Mitigation:

- Salaries & Benefits
- Other Operating
- CARE Act Fund
- Fund Balance (YE)



	FY2019	FY2020
July	1.2	1.5
August	0.9	1.1
September	0.6	0.9
October	0.9	0.8
November	2.3	2.5
December	2.9	3.1
January	2.9	2.9
February	2.7	2.7
March	2.5	2.6
April	2.3	2.4
May	2.0	2.2
June	1.7	3

Paulding County School D	District
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FY2021 General Fund - Tentative Budget Presentation

			% of				
		Rank	Budget	FY20 Budget	FY21 Budget	Change	% Change
Revenue	2:						
State and	Federal Sources	1	64%	\$ 200,105,601	\$ 181,740,774	\$ (18,364,827)	-9.2%
Local Tax	es	2	35%	93,811,000	98,023,000	4,212,000	4.5%
Other Loc	cal Sources	3	1%	2,240,000	2,075,549	(164,451)	-7.3%
Total Rev	renue		100%	\$ 296,156,601	\$ 281,839,323	\$ (14,317,278)	-4.8%
				7.1%	-4.8%		
Expendi	tures:						
1000	Instruction	1	69%	\$ 205,116,421	\$ 201,307,857	\$ (3,808,565)	-1.9%
2600	Maintenance	2	7%	\$ 20,450,731	\$ 19,945,273	(505,458)	-2.5%
2400	School Administration	3	7%	\$ 19,720,596	\$ 19,735,168	14,572	0.1%
2700	Transportation	4	5%	\$ 16,132,181	\$ 14,626,191	(1,505,991)	-9.3%
2210	Improvement of Instruction	6	4%	\$ 11,560,931	\$ 10,744,488	(816,443)	-7.1%
2100	Pupil Services	5	4%	\$ 10,318,332	\$ 11,464,359	1,146,027	11.1%
2220	Media Services	7	2%	\$ 5,173,449	\$ 5,012,297	(161,151)	-3.1%
2800	Central Support Services	8	1%	\$ 3,070,532	\$ 3,310,179	239,647	7.8%
2500	Business Services	9	1%	\$ 2,011,873	\$ 1,805,576	(206,297)	-10.3%
2300	General Administration	10	0%	\$ 1,482,956	\$ 1,444,059	(38,898)	-2.6%
2213	Instructional Staff Training	11	0%	\$ 886,784	\$ 307,612	(579,172)	-65.3%
2900	Other Support Services	12	0%	\$ 213,390	\$ 193,040	(20,350)	-9.5%
Total Exp	enditures		100%	\$ 296,138,176	\$ 289,896,099	\$ (6,242,078)	-2.1%
				9.3%	-2.1%		
Revenue	Over/(Under) Expenditures			\$ 18,424	\$ (8,056,775)	\$ (8,075,200)	
Change in	n Fund Balance			\$ 18,424	\$ (8,056,775)	\$ (8,075,200)	

Fund Balance (YE)

- ✓ 1.5 mg, or 12.5%
- ✓ 1.8 mo. or 15.0%
- ✓ 2.0 mo. or 16.7%

Based on the FY21 budget, 0.2 months of unassigned fund balance equals 1.7% or \$5.0m

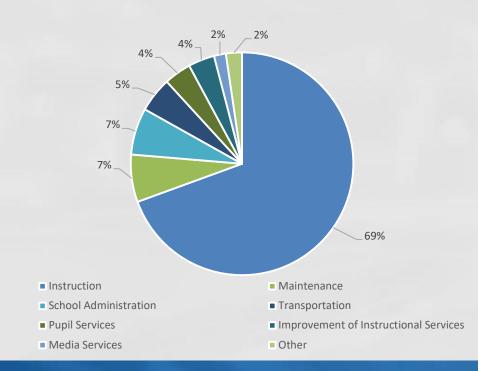
> Note: Uses FY2021 Budget of \$289.9m for Calculation

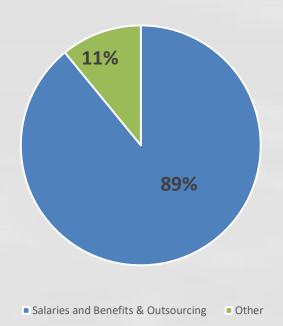
Note: Projections as of 6.18.20 unless otherwise noted

	FY20 Budget		FY21 Budget		Change		%
Instruction	\$	205.1	\$	201.3	\$	(3.8)	-1.9%
Maintenance		20.5		19.9		(0.5)	-2.5%
School Administration		19.7		19.7		0.0	0.1%
Transportation		16.1		14.6		(1.5)	-9.3%
Pupil Services		10.3		11.5		1.1	11.1%
Improvement of Instruction		12.4		11.1		(1.4)	-11.2%
Media Services		5.2		5.0		(0.2)	-3.1%
Other		6.8		6.8		(0.0)	-0.4%
Total	\$	296.1	\$	289.9	\$	(6.2)	-2.1%

^{*}Excludes Grants and Transfers to Other Funds

- \$289.9m Budget
- -6.2m Decrease
- 69% Instruction
- 7% School Admin
- 7% Maintenance





	FY2	FY20 Budget		'21 Budget	C	hange	%
Salaries	\$	181.8	\$	183.5	\$	1.7	0.9%
Benefits		78.0		74.8		(3.2)	-4.1%
	\$	259.82	\$	258.3	\$	(1.6)	-0.6%
Professional Services		7.6		6.3		(1.3)	-16.8%
Technology		7.7		7.1		(0.6)	-8.2%
Utilities		5.2		5.4		0.2	4.8%
Textbooks and Books		2.8		1.3		(1.5)	-53.0%
Supplies		1.7		2.6		0.9	53.3%
Vehicle Purchases		1.8		0.3		(1.6)	-86.4%
Fuel		1.6		1.4		(0.2)	-13.2%
Other		7.9		7.3		(0.7)	-8.3%
	\$	36.3	\$	31.6		(4.7)	-12.9%
Grand Total	\$	296.1	\$	289.9	\$	(6.2)	-2.1%

^{*}Excludes Non-QBE Grants and Transfers to Other Funds

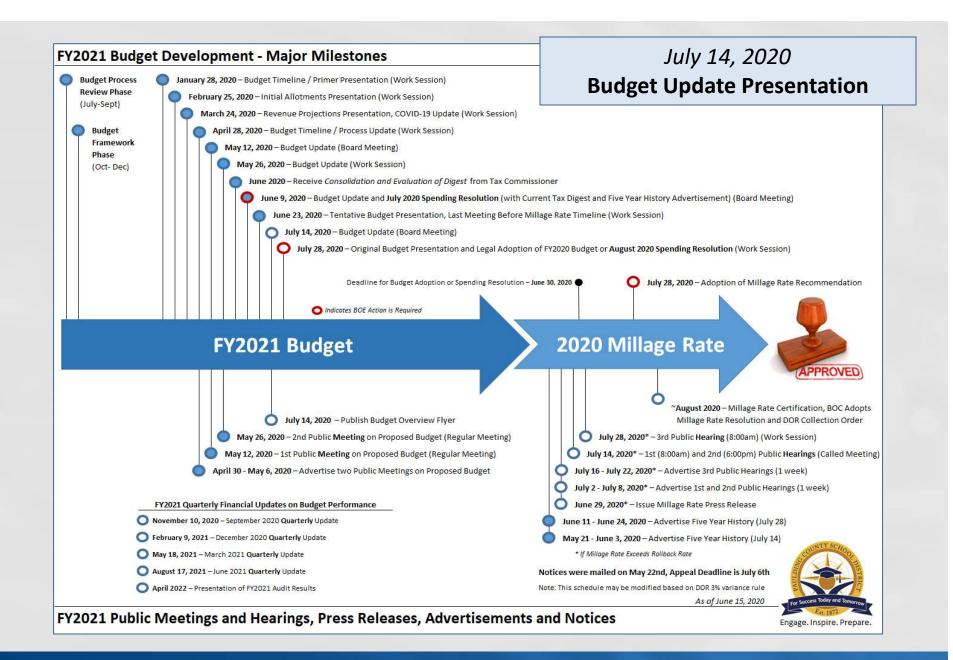
- \$258.3 Payroll (89%)
- \$31.6 Other Operating (11%) -53.0% Textbooks & Books
- \$7.1m Technology
- \$5.4m Utilities (\$1.41 sqft)
- -16.8% Professional Services

 - -86.4% Vehicle Purchases

	FY20	Budget	FY21 Budget	С	hange	%
Divisions and Departments						
(1) School Leadership Division*	\$	0.7	\$ 0.8	\$	0.0	2.7%
(2) Teaching & Learning Division						
Teaching & Learning Department		0.1	0.0)	(0.1)	-72.4%
Curriculum & School Impr Department		1.3	0.8	3	(0.5)	-37.6%
CTAE Department		0.1	0.1	L	(0.0)	-16.1%
Student Services Department		1.2	1.3	3	0.1	9.5%
(3) Operations Division						
Operations Department		5.5	4.4	l.	(1.1)	-20.1%
Transportation Department		5.2	3.4	ļ	(1.8)	-35.1%
Maintenance Department		8.7	9.0)	0.3	3.1%
(4) Technology Division		5.8	5.7	,	(0.1)	-2.1%
(5) Business Services Division		0.6	0.5	5	(0.0)	-3.2%
(6) Human Resources Division		0.1	0.1	<u> </u>	0.0	58.2%
QBE & Local Funds Allocated to Schools		6.4	4.6	5	(1.7)	-27.0%
Other <1%		0.7	1.0)	0.2	30.5%
Total	\$	36.3	\$ 31.6	5 \$	(4.7)	-12.9%

^{*}Excludes Grants and Transfers to Other Funds.

- \$31.6m Other Operating
- -\$4.7m or -12.9% Decrease
- -\$6.1m or -16.2% 3/13 Decrease
- -\$3.0m Divisions (6)
- -\$1.7m QBE & Local Funds





Thank You

For Budget Ideas and Feedback Visit our Website (Budget Feedback)



Appendix



Source: Sources: Georgia Department of Labor, "Weekly Initial Claims – Downloads" <u>Tax Digest</u>. The limited commercial and industrial tax base in Paulding County results in a lower net digest per student (NDPS), which reduces local funding. In FY2020, PCSD's NDPS was approximately \$148,000, which was \$65,000 or 31% lower than the average large district in Georgia (enrollment >10,000).

NDPS Formula:

Property
subject to a
tax levy, after
applicable
exemptions
(net digest)
divided by the
number of
students

PCSD Example: \$4.47 Billion divided by 30,226 equals \$148k per Student

Rank	Digest			Millage Rate		Levy	Revenue	Expenditures	FESR
	FY2019 Enrollment	2019 (FY20) % Non- Residential	2019 (FY20) Net Digest per Student	2019 M&O Miliage Rate	% Variance to PCSD	FY2019 Levy per Student	FY2019 Local Revenue per Student	FY2019	FY2018 FESR
1	Cobb	Bartow	Cobb	Muscogee	Musægee	Cobb	Cobb	Mus cog ee	Cherokee
	111,122	54%	\$255,420	23.321	4.571	\$4,827	\$10.247	\$10,005	4.5
2	Cherokee	Muscogee	Coweta	Richmond	Rich mond	Avg Comp	Bartow	A vg >10k	Avg >10 k
	42,110	53%	\$220,874	19.794	1.044	\$4,114	\$10,224	\$9,904	4.1
3	Avg Comp	Richmond	Cherokee	Douglas	Douglas	Coweta	Avg >10k	Cobb	Paulding
	36,156	53%	\$218,273	19.650	0.900	\$4,106	\$10,184	\$9,882	4.0
4	Avg>10k	Douglas	Avg>10k	Avg Comp	Avg Comp	Avg >10k	Douglas	Douglas	Carroll
	33,768	43%	\$212,953	19.432	0.682	\$4,039	\$10,161	\$9,765	4.0
5	Muscogee	Avg>10k	A vg Com p	Avg>10k	Avg >10k	Cherokee	Mus∞gee	Avg Comp	Avg Com
	30,641	39%	\$211,724	18.964	0.214	\$4,027	\$10,088	\$9,638	3.6
6	Paulding	Avg Comp	Bartow	Cobb	Cobb	Bartow	Avg Comp	Paulding	Muscoge
	30,226	39%	\$208,270	18.900	0.150	\$3,905	\$9,899	\$9,578	3.5
7	Richmond	Carroll	Muscogee	Bantow	Bantow	Mus co gee	Coweta	Bantow	Douglas
	29,398	39%	\$166,391	18.750	0.000	\$3,880	\$9,845	\$9,570	3.5
8	Douglas	Coweta	Douglas	Paulding	Paulding	Douglas	Paulding	Carroll	Coweta
	26,420	35%	\$164,502	18.750	0.000	\$3,232	\$9,739	\$9,519	3.5
9	Coweta	Cobb	Richmond	Coweta	Coweta	Richmond	Cherokee	Richmond	Bartow
	22,212	34%	\$155,819	18.590	-0.160	\$3,084	\$9,551	\$9,490	3.5
10	Carroll	Cherokee	Paulding	Cherokee	Cherokee	Paulding	Carro II	Coweta	Cobb
	14,422	34%	\$147,928	18.450	-0.300	\$2,774	\$9,543	\$9,470	3.5
11	Bartow	Paulding	Carroll	Carroll	Carroll	Carroll	Richmond	Cherokee	Richmon
	12,919	18%	\$141,709	17.998	-0.752	\$2,550	\$9,537	\$9,408	2.5

Source: GaDOR (Consolidated Tax Digest Summary), GaDOE Enrollment and Revenue/Expenditures Reports



http://archives.doe.k12.ga.us/fbo financial.aspx?PageReq=FBOFinRevCOAB &codetype=5&fy=23